

i ; kbj.k l j {k.k , o a l o) l es l ekpkj & i =k d h Hkfedk% dojst] i Hkko' khyrk]  
; kxnu , o a tu vi s k , a %x<oky e. My ds fo' k's k i f j i s; e%

### I qkhj dekj ' kky/kkFkhz

i =dkfj rk , o a tul pkj dñnz  
gåuåcå x<oky fo' ofo | ky;  
Jhuxj %x<oky% mÙkj ka[k. M A

## 1-1 i Lrkouk

tho&tøq rFkk muds pkj k vkj dk okrkoj.k i zdrf ds nks egRoi wkl ?Vd g§ tks vR; f/kd  
tVY gks ds l kf&l kfk xfr' khy ijUrq , d&nit js i j vkfJr g§ i ; kbj.k Hkfrd] j l k; fud]  
tso] l keftd] vlfkfd o l kldfrd dkj dka dk tho tøq i j l Eiwkz i Hkko ds : i es  
i fj Hkfk"kr fd;k tkrk g§ oLrp% i ; kbj.k fofhku vrñuhkj ?Vdk&l tho , o a futhb ds e/;  
l ketL; , o a i wkrk dh vo/kkj.kk g§ i ; kbj.k 'kcn l s ml i fjo sk dk ck sk gsk g§ ft l es , d  
fuf'pr Hkfrd , o a tso] o; oLFkk ds vrñxr tho/kkj.h jgrs g§ c<r&i ui rs rFkk vi uh LokHkkfod  
i pfuk; k dk fodkl djrs g§

i ; kbj.k l s l Ecfl/kr fofhku l eL; k, a orzku l e; es fdl h , d nsk ds fy, ugh cfYd  
l Eiwkz fo'o ds fy, fprk dk fo"k; g§ i Foh dh i kfj fLFkfrdh; rñ dks i Hkkfor djus es v k/fud  
eu; ds rduhdh fodkl dh egRoi wkl Hkfedk jgh g§

fo' o tul a; k dk , d cgr cmk fgL l k Hkjr es fuokl djrk g§ bruh cmk tul a; k dh  
eyHkr vko'; drkvka dh i frz ds fy, i kdfrd l kks dk vR; f/kd nkgu 'kq gñv k ft l ds dkj.k  
i kdfrd l k kuka dh i frz gry rduhdh fodkl , o a vks| kxhdj.k l s fur u, LFkkfi r gks jgs  
u, &u, m| kxka l s fo' o i ; kbj.k ds ?Vdka t\$ s ty] ok; l /ofu] enk tho&tøq vkn ds chp  
i kdfrd l rgyu l ekir gks yxk tks fd fofhku i ; kbj.kh; l eL; kvk dk dkj.k curk x; kA

bl ds vfrfjDr tb fofu/krk dk {kj.k mtkj Hkkstu] i hus ; k; i kuh gok] enk vkn dh  
deh , o a i nkk.k l s fur ubz l eL; k, a mRi uu gks yxhA ; g l qkn g§ fd fo' o ds i R; d nsk es  
i ; kbj.k ds i fr tkx; drk mRi uu gks yxh g§ rFkk l Hk nsk i ; kbj.k l j {k.k ds i fr fpfrr  
fn[kkbz ns g§ l pkj ek/; eka dk Hk bl dk; z es i ; klr mi ; kx fd; k tk jgk g§ rFkk budh  
mi ; kxrk l kfcr Hk gks jgh g§ ; g Hk l R; g§ fd orzku l e; es ekuo thou dks l cl s vf/kd  
i Hkkfor djus okyh i ; kbj.kh; l eL; k, a gh g§ bl fy, budk funk u vko'; d g§ ft l ds fy, tu  
pruk egRoi wkl g§

chil oha 'krkChh es 1970 dk n'kd i ; kbj.k Økfjl ds n'kd ds : i es tkuk tkrk gA 1972 es LohMu ds LVkldgke es gvk I a Øpr jk"V<sup>a</sup> ekuo i ; kbj.k dk; Øe UNEP dk tle gvk tks I a Øpr jk"V<sup>a</sup> ds , d vñ ds : i es vkt Hkh egRoi wK Hkfedk fuHkk jgk gA 5 Is 12 tu rd pys LVkldgke I Eesyu es ^doy , d gh i Foh\* dk ukjk fn; k x; kA ; uLdk }kj k ekuo rFkk tñ eMy %es% , oñ 1977 es usjkh es gq e: LFkyhdj.k ij vrjkVñ; I Eesyu 'Vcy&I h\* i ; kbj.k f'k{k.k dh fn'kk es egRoi wK dne ekus tkrs gA I a Øpr jk"V<sup>a</sup> i ; kbj.k dk; Øe dh 20oha o"KxkB ij fj; k&Mh&tufj; ks %ckthy% es i Foh dks i ; kbj.k =kl nh Is cpkus ds fy, 3 Is 13 tu] 1992 rd fodfl r] fodkl 'khy , oñ vfodfl r I Hkh Js kh ds 120 Is vf/kd ns kka ds jk"Vñ; {kka us i Foh f'k[kj I Eesyu es Hkkx fy; kA gekjs ns k es i ; kbj.k I j{k.k , oñ l o) L ds i fr tkx: drk c<ft g} ftl dk i es{k mnkgj.k eFkj k fQkbujh Is fudyh xñ ka ds dkj.k fo'o ifl ) /kjkgj rktegy ij i Mñ okys dj Hkk ds f[kykQ pyk; s x, vñknsyu I kbyñ osy i kstDV] if'peh ?kkV cpkvks ; k=k] e/; i ns k dk feVñh cpkvks vfHk; ku] Hkkj ky i Vñe] bñpki yñ ckjk jkdk ds vfHk; ku , oñ dukVd dk cMFkh शामिल हैं।

i ; kbj.k I j{k.k ds vñknsyu es mñkj k[k.M ds x<oky {ks= us vge Hkfedk fuHkkbZ g} ftl es mñkj k[k.M ds pekyñ ftys ds jS kh xkp Is 'kq gvk fpi dks vñknsyu i es{k jgk gA 26 ekp 1974 dks tc jS kh xkp ds iq "k xkp Is ckgj x, gq Fks rks ou foHkkx ds dejkjh I kbeu dEi uh ds etnjk ds I kFk jS kh i gpa muds vñkus dh I puk i kdj jS kh xkp dh efgyk, a xñkñk noh ds usRo es ou foHkkx ds dejkfj; k ds i kl i gph vñkñ mul s i M+u dkVus dh i kFkuk dhA ou foHkkx ds dejkfj; k }kj k euk djus ij ; s I Hkh efgyk, a mu i Mñ L s fpi d xbZ vñkñ I kbeu dEi uh rFkk ou foHkkx ds dejkfj; k ds dks Li "V dj fn; k fd i Mñ dks dkVus Is i gys dYgkMñ mu efgykvñkñ ds 'kjhij ij pykuñ gkxhA vñr% ou foHkkx rFkk I kbeu dEi uh ds dejkfj; k ds [kkyñ gkFk oki I yñkñuk i Mñ bl h ?kVuk Is fpi dks vñknsyu\* dk tle gvk] ftl ds dkj.k jS kh ds tñxy Is yxHkkx 2500 i M+ dVus Is cp x, A jS kh ds fpi dks vñknsyu ds i 'pkr~ i Mñ dks cpkus ds fy, i Mñ Is fy i V tkus vñkñ ~ fpi dks vñknsyu\* I Ei wK mñkj k[k.M es Qsy x; kA xñkñ oj] Mkej x<} ij I kjh xñkñ] tñxyk dY; kjh] Mñjñ&i sñkyñ] vñfn xñkñ es Hkh bl h i zdkj ds vñknsyu Is i Mñ ds dVku dks jkdkus es I Qyrk i klr gpa ckn es mñkj & i ns k I jdkj }kj k mu {ks=k es 0; ki kfjd dVku dks i frcf/kr dj fn; k x; kA

fpi dks vñknsyu , d I kekftd vñknsyu Fkk ftl s vñe turk ds I g; kx Is vñxs c<k; k x; kA fpi dks vñknsyu Lo; a es u dkbz I xBu gsu gh dkbz I LFkkA ; g , d i ) fr dk uke g} ftl s doy i Mñ dks dkVus Is cpkus ds fy, xñeh.kj fo'kñdkj efgykvñkñ us vi uk; kA ckn es ; gh

i ; kbj .k l j {k.k dk vknkyu cu x; kA bl vknkyu us l jdkj ds l kfK ou i fe; k o oKkfudk dk /; ku vi uh vks [khpkA l jdkj dks etaj gksdr एक समिति का गठन करना पड़ा, जिसने दो वर्ष के v/; ; u ds ckn ou foHkkx dh dk; Z kstuk ij itu fpollg yxkrs gq xkeh.ksa ds dne dks l gh crk; kA bl ds ckn fpi dks vknkyu dks fo'oo; ki h l eFklu feyus yxk rFkk tks yks vc rd i Mka ds dVku dh odkyr dj rs Fks os Hkh i M+ dkVus ds fojk/kh gks x; A bl h vknkyu ds Mj l s dba oukf/kdkfj ; k }kj k vi u&vi us {ks=k e oudk; Z ; kstuk dks fujLr dj fn; k x; k FkkA l ekpkj i =ka us bl e fo'ksk Hkfedk fuHkkba

I pkj dh ekuo thou es vge Hkfedk gA ekuo ds fodkl ds i k j fHkd pj.k I s gh I pkj ek/; eka dk fodkl gkrk jgk gA v k/fud I pkj ek/; eka us ekuo thou es I pkj dh 0; ki drk dks bl I hek rd dj fn; k gSfd I Ei w k fo'o , d I puk xke cu x; k gA ; fn vkt fo'o es fodkl ds I Hkh {ks=k es vi uk LFkku cukuk gS rks ; g v k/fud I pkj ek/; eka ds Hkj i j i Hkkoh mi ; kx I s gh I Hko gkxkA v k/fud I pkj ek/; eka }kjk u fl QZ I pukv k dk i z kj gkrk g cfYd ; s ek/; e tuer fuekZk dj us es Hkh I {ke gA

; g tul pkj ek/; eka dk gh i Hkk fd Hkkjr l fgr fo'o ds fofHkUu Hkkxka es pyk; s tkus okys i ; kbj.k l j{k.k vknkyu okLrfod : i l s tu vknkyu cu l dA tul pkj ek/; eka ds }kjk gh i ; kbj.k rFkk ml ds l j{k.k ds fy, tupruk dk fodkl gvk gs rFkk l kekU; tu i ; kbj.k rFkk ml l s l EcflUkr epihka ds fo"k; es tkudkjh i klr dju syx A Hkkjr es i ; kbj.k vknkyuka dh , d ogn Jdkyk gs rFkk bu vknkyuka ds i pkj & i k j es tul pkj ek/; eka dk cgr ; kxnku jgk gA

mÙkj k[k. M ds x<øky {ks= eø i kjk EHk gøyk fpi dks vknksyu , d , ø k gh tuknksyu Fkk ft l s  
fotlklu tul pkj ek/; eka }kj k i zedk LFkku fn; k x; kA mÙkj k[k. M I s i d kfjr gkus okys I ekpkj  
i =ka }kj k bl vknksyu I s I EcflUkr [kcj & , oa eipnka dks i Hkkoh <ø I s turk ds I Eedk j [kk x; kA  
fnYyh I s i zdkf' kr gkus okys fotlklu I ekpkj & i =ka eø Hkk bl I nHkZ eø I ekpkj o ys[k Nirs jgA

fpi dks vknksyu ds fofHKUu i {kks dks ydj l e; &l e; ij 'kksk dk; Z gksjgs g; ijrq vHKh  
rd fpi dks vknksyu ds ipkj &i l kj es l ekpkj k; i =ka dh HKfedk ds l nHKZ es dkboz , d k i ) frc)  
'kksk dk; Z ugha gvk gs ft l es l ekpkj &i =ka dh i HKko' khyrk] dojst] ; kxnu , oa tuvi {kkvka dk  
v/; ; u fd; k x; k gksA

1-2 | Ecfl/kr | kfgR; dk fl gkoysdu %&

ek'k' tktl ifdu 1869% & us ^esu , .M upj\* i frd es ; g crkus dk i z kl fd; k g§ fd  
eko u s fdl i zdkj vi uh fØ; kvks }kjk i zdfr dks u"V djus dk i z kl fd; k g§ vks ; g Øe

fujUrj tkjh gA ; fn bl s fu; f=r ugha fd; k x; k rks og fnu nj ugha tc gekjs i kdfrd l kr l ekir gks tk; xA

'kek JhukFk vkg xkfe HmBnz 1997 & l el kef; d l nkk e I pkj l k/kuka vkg l k/kdka dh Hkfedk Hkh cny jgh gA bl cnyrs ; x e fodkl 'khy ns kka ds i e[ k i frfuf/k ns k Hkkjr e i=dkfjrk ds foHkUu vk; keks ds l p<+Lo: i dh vko'; drk gA

pkrd] xlfoln 2000 & i ; kbj.k ds ifr Hkfrd vFkok oKkfud nf"V gh dkQh ugha gs muds ifr l kdfrd vftkxe Hkh t: jh gftl dk vuq j.k tu l k/kkj.k i hf<+k s djrk vk; k gA

f/ g] / foln 1997 & i ; kbj.k vou; u rFkk i nkk.k fo'oLrjh; fpUrk dk fo"k; cu x; k gS , oI eLr ekuo l ekt dk vfLrRo gh [krjs e i M+x; k gA gfjr xg i Hkko e fujUrj of) ] vktku ijr e vYirk , o vktku fNnz ds fuek[k] [kkM ; q] l s Hk; dj i fj.kke vkn us oKkfudk i t kki dkj f'k{kkfonk] l Ldkj] tu l k/kkj.k vkn dks Hkkoh i ; kbj.k i zks , o fouk'k rFkk l EHkkfor l oLk'k ds ifr l ps dj fn; k gA

njeM] vjfoln 2012 & mUkj k[k.M e i ; kbj.k l j{k.k ds fy, cMs vknkyuk e 0; kol kf; d dVkbz ds f[kykQ j{kkl vknkyuk FkkA bue yks vi us vflerk dks cpkus ds fy, HkkokRed rjhdsl s Lor% LQn gkdj vknkyuk pyk jgs FkkA

jk/kkdey/ edth 1938 & ds vuq kj ekuo i kfj fLFkfrdh , d l ekos kh foKku gftl e i M+i kq tUrq o ekuo l epk; ds e/; l g l EcU/k dh 0; oLFkk gkrh gA edth us ekuo ouLi fr o tho i kfj fLFkfrdh ds e/; l ekurk dks fpflgr dj i kfj fLFkfrdh dh tfVyrkvks dks Li "V fd; kA edth ds vuq kj tul q; k ncko ds dkj.k vknkyuk l qk"k i sk gks gA orZku i fjo'sk e euq; ds c<rs gLr{kki ds dkj.k i kdfrd l Uryu fcXM+x; k gftl dk cjk i Hkko ekuo dh gh fO; kvks ij i Mfk gA vr% vgLr{kki dh uhfr fcuk {ks=h; l Uryu ds i Hkkoh ugha gks l drh gA

ofj;j] , You 1964 & us vi us vi; ; u e Li "V fd; k fd nfu; k ds vknkyuk h ; k tutkrh; {ks=k e gh i ; kbj.k l j{kkr gS rFkk ou&vf/fu; e dk vknkyuk h l epk; i j foijhr i Hkko i M D; kfd ou vf/fu; e budh eyHk t: jrk o Hkkoukvks dh i frz ugha djrk ofj;j , You us tutkfr; k dh l eL; kvks ds l ek/kku ds fy, uskuy i kdZ ds mi kxe dks i Lr fd; k ckn e mUkj rRdkyhu i zkkue=hi tokgj yky ug: dh , dhdj.k dh uhfr dk l eFku fd; kA

iky] nothi vkg 'kg] , e-i-h 1983 & us tu vknkyuk o muds tehu vkg ekuo xfrfok; k i j di Hkkoka dks j{kfr fd; k gA

xkMLeFk , o fgYM; kmz 1984 & us fo'kkydk; ckyks ds fuek[k] l s gks okys okrkoj .kh; , oI kekfd i Hkkoka i j , d vxz kh dk; l fd; k gA cMs ckyks dh l eL; kvks tS s df"k ; kx; , o

ouHkje dk tyeXu gkukj 'kld , oacatj Hkje es ty Hkjko o yo. kh; rkj tyk'k; }jkj mRi Uu gkus okys Hkdei u] tyk'k; k es ryNV cBuk vknf dk I efpv vknfku o n"Vkrka }jkj fopkj ijke'kz iLrr fd; ka

vLekukj e/kj 2012% & ekuo fodkl dh ftl pje lhek ij igpk gsm l s i ; kbj.k ds gh rrRokj dk ; kxnu gA vi uhi bl fodkl ; k=k ds ekuo us i ; kbj.k vkg iLdfrd l d k/kukj dk nkgu ugha cfYd fonkgu fd; k gA

/Lekukj ; kxsk 2006% mukjk [k.M vknkyuka ds urRo {kerk} l kekftd xfr'khyrkj tuk/kkj ds Øfed foLrkj rFkk opkfjd eFku vkg epnka dks l onu'khyrk ds l kfk l 'kDr : i l s js[kkdr fd; k gA

f/g vt; vkg f/g /j/nz 2014% & idfr ds fofHkuu rrRokj es ekuo dh NMNM+ ds dkj.k vlny i h k gks jgk gsf t l s i k.kh txr fouk'k dh vkg vxl j gA ftl l eL; k dks ydj l eLr fo'o ds oKkfu] l ekt'kkL=h , oaf'k{kfon fpfegr gS vkg bl l eL; k ds l ek/kku ds fy, l jdkjh , oaxj l jdkjh Lrj ij vuad ppkj vkg; kstu] okn&fookn] xk"b; k l Eesyu] l ekjkg] Hkk"k.k , o a ; kstu vkg dk nkj py jgk gA

/dyku] fxjtk 1984% & us fpi dks vknkyu dks opkfjd Hkfedk o urRo nus es l okh; h dk; ZdrkVka ds ; kxnu dk js[kkdr fd; kA mudk dFku gsf fd fpi dks vknkyu mlgha {k=ka es fodfl r gvk tgk l okh; h fopkj d FkA

vxdy] vfly 1986% & us vi us y[k ^o; eu upj bUvjD'kui bu , FkmZ omZ duVt\* es Hkkjr es ekork dk idfr l s l Ecl/k ds fo"k; es l ok/kd fu. k k d epnka dk v/; u djrs gA vxdy ; g i krs gsf os okrkoj.k vkg fodkl ifO; k dks chp foodi w/ l e> ds Aij ugha fvds gA

ehl] ekfj; k 1986% & bl rf; dh vkg /; ku vkdfr djs gsf fd vkg pkfjd Jfed etnjka vkg vxl j gkrt i jth Øe'k% nkuk dks cj djkj j [kus ds fy, efgykVka ds ?kjy vkg xtkjk dj i kus yk; d dke dh t: jr ds ckotn idfr vkg mRi knu ds ckjs es yxkrkj dk; ejgus okys yfxd /kj. kkvka ds dkj.k efgykVka ds fy, dk; Z dks Je ds : i es ekU; rk ugha feyrhA ehl us nf{k.k Hkkjr ds ckjs es Hkh dN rf; tVk, gA ; g fo'k;k : i l s df"k ds {k= es l R; gsf tgk efgyk, a gh T; knkrj dke djrh gsf rks Hkh mlgha muds }jkj fd, x, dk; k dks ekU; rk ugha fey i krh gA

Mxoky] fdju 1998% & ouka dh v/kh y/V vkg fol xfr; k ds f[kykQ x<eky fgeky; ds pekyh tui n es 1973 es fpi dks vknkyu 'kq gvkA vkt ; g vknkyu vUrjkVH; i ; kbj.k ds

ituk*i* j pyus okys vknkyuk*I* s tM+x; k gsrFkk ; g i ; kbj.k I j{k dk i=dk izkrk vknkyu dk xkj*o* ikr dj jgk gA

'kksk v/; ; u I s I EcflU/kr idkf'kr ies I ol Jh /j'sk vxdky 12005/ d".k dekj 11993/ oL, / xirk vkj objcky vxdky 12011/ ieuFk prphh 11991/ txnh'k idkn prphh 11997/ jkeplhifrokjh 1980/ iegroi wkl gA

1-3 'kksk ds mnns'; %&

'kksk , d , \$ k v/; ; u g\$ftl ds }kjk 'kkskFkhZ fdl h fo"k; I s I EcflU/kr I eL; kvk*a* dh [kst djrk gsrFkk I eL; kvk*a* dk v/; ; u dj ml ds mi k; k*a* dks <krk gA bl h Øe es 'kkskFkhZ us fo'o es c<rh i ; kbj.k I eL; kvk*a* dks ns[krs gq 'kksk&fo"k; Bi ; kbj.k I j{k.k , oa l o) L eI ekpkj &i=k की भूमिका: कवरेज प्रभावशीलता, योगदान एवं जन अपेक्षाएं (गढ़वाल मण्डल के विशेष परिप्रेक्ष्य में) चुना gA orjeku I e; es i ; kbj.k dk fujUrj gk gks jgk gA I Ei wkl fo'o orjeku I e; es Xykcy okfek tS h I eL; k I s tW jgk gA Xyf'k; j fl dM+jgs gA vksku ijr dk gk gks jgk g\$ i ; kbj.k foFklu gkfdkj d xj k*a* ds mi ; k*a* ds dkj.k i nfkr gks jgk g\$ rFkk i kfjflFkfrdh r=fcxM+jgk gA

i ; kbj.k dks LoPN j [kus es i M&i ksk*a* dh vge Hkfedk gkrh g\$ i jUrjorjeku I e; es eu; vi us LokFkZ ds fy, i M*a* dk Hkh cM*a* I q; k es dVku dj jgk g\$ftl I s i kfjflFkfrdh I dV xgjkrk tk jgk gA mÙkj[i k.M es fpi dks vknkyu tS s cMs vknkyu us i ; kbj.k I j{k.k es ns'k , oa fo'o dk ekxh'k*a* fd; k gA 'kkskFkhZ }kjk x<eky es i ; kbj.k I j{k.k , oa l o) L eI ekpkj i=k }kjk fdl i=dkj i ; kbj.k I j{k.k , oa l o) L dh Hkfedk dks I Vhd rjhds I s tu&tu rd i gpk; k x; k dk v/; ; u fd; k x; k gA

'kkskFkhZ }kjk i ; kbj.k I j{k.k , oa l o) L eI ekpkj i = ds foFklu i gyvks*a* dks ennuvj j [krs gq i Lrkfor 'kksk v/; ; u dk fuEu mnns'; g\$%&

- 1- fpi dks vknkyu I s i oL x<eky es i ; kbj.k I j{k.k , oa l o) L dh fLFkfr Kkr djukA
- 2- fpi dks vknkyu ds i kn*a*ko ds dkj.k*a* dk v/; ; u djukA
- 3- fpi dks vknkyu ds i fr turk ds nf"Vdks*k* dk v/; ; u djukA
- 4- tui n pekyh es fpi dks vknkyu ds I kekftd] vkkFkld o I kldfrd i Hkkok*a* dk v/; ; u djukA
- 5- fpi dks vknkyu ds i pkj &i=k j*a* es I ekpkj &i=k dh Hkkxhnkj*h* dk v/; ; u djukA
- 6- fpi dks vknkyu es I ekpkj &i=k dh i Hkkok*a* khyrk dk v/; ; u djukA
- 7- i ; kbj.k I j{k.k es I ekpkj &i=k ds nf"Vdks*k* dk v/; ; u djukA

- 8- i ; kbj.k l j{k.k , oa l o) l u e fpi dks vknkyu ds fo'k;k i fji{; e l ekpj&i =ka }kj k dh xbz dojst dk v/; ; u djukA
- 9- i ; kbj.k l j{k.k , oa l o) l u e fpi dks vknkyu ds fo'k;k i fji{; e l ekpj&i =ka }kj k dh xbz i Hkko'khyrk dk vkydu djukA
- 10- i ; kbj.k l j{k.k , oa l o) l u e l ekpj&i =ka dh Hkfedk ds ifr tu Hkkoukvk dk v/; ; u djukA
- 1-4 v/; ; u {k= dk i fjp; %&

'kk;kdrkz }kj k i Lrqr 'kk;k dk; z ds fy, mÙkj k[k.M ds x<eky {k= dks v/; ; u gsrq puk x; k gA Hkkj rh; x.kjkT; ds Hkhrj i Fkd mÙkj k[k.M jkT; dh LFkki uk 9 ueEcj 2000 dks gplgA orZku l e; e mÙkj k[k.M jkT; dk vf/kdk;k Hk&Hkkx i ozh; J[kykvk l s f?kj k gA mÙkj k[k.M jkT; Hkk&kfyd] l kldfrd nf"V l s dekÅa , oa x<eky eMy ds 13 ftys e c/k gvk gA dekÅa eMy e vYekM] clxs oj] uShrk] Å/kefl guxj] fi Fkk&kx<} pEi kor rFkk x<eky eMy e mÙkj dk'kh] pekyh] : ni;z kx] i kMh x<eky] fVgjh x<eky] ngjkniu o gfj }kj ftys l fefyr gA

i Lrqr 'kk;k v/; ; u {k= x<eky eMy gS yfdu bl e sñkuh ftysk gfj }kj 'kkfey ugha gA x<eky {k= dk vf/kdk;k Hk&Hkkx i ozh; gS rFkk gfj }kj ftysk 'kq l s 'kkl u itkk u rFkk l kekftd o Hkk&kfyd gypyk dh nf"V l s x<eky l s vxjx jgk gS bl dkj.k l s Hk gfj }kj ftys dks bl v/; ; u e 'kkfey ugha fd; k tk jgk gA

pekyh ftysk l oñ Eke fpi dks vknkyu dk l #ikr gvk Fkk] i Lrkfor 'kk;k v/; ; u dk i eñk v/; ; u {k= gA 24 Qjojh 1960 dks x<eky tuin dh pekyh rgl hy dks ftys dk Lrj inku dj pkj rgl hy e folkkfr fd; k x; kA 19 vxLr] 1997 e pekyh tuin rFkk fVgjh जनपद के कुछ भागों को मिलाकर रुद्रप्रयाग जनपद का सृजन किया गया। प्रस्तावित शोध में : ni;z kx tuin l s iñz dh fLFkr; k dks ghi fy; k x; k gA

pekyh tuin mÙkj e frccr] i'pe e : ni;z kx] nf{k.k e i kMh x<eky o vYekM] vkg iñz e fi Fkk&kx<+ tuink l s yxk gvk gA ; g 7520 oxl fd-eñ- {k=Qy e 29°&55\*&37B l s 31°&27\*&03B mÙkj h v{kdk;k l s 78°&54\*&03B l s 80°&02\*&03B iñz n'skkUrj ds e/; QSYk gA ftys dh dy tul a; k 2011 dh tux.kuk ds vuñ kj 391605 ftl e i q "k tul a; k 193]991 rFkk efgyk tul a; k 197614 gA tuin e 6 rgl hy , oa 9 fodkl [k.M gA bl dk dy l ?ku ou {k=Qy 9]125 oxl fd-eñ- gA

1-5 'kks/k i fof/k %&

i Lrkfor 'kks/k ; kstuk l kekftd foKku dh vkkfud oKKfud i )fr ds vuq kj 'kks/k v/; u e s l eL; k ds i R; {k voykdu ds }kj k l pukvks dks vf/kd fo'ol uh; ] mi ; kxh , oa i ekf.kd ekuk tkRK gA 'kks/k i cL/k ds fy, rF; , oa vkdMs bdVBk djus ds fy, tgka i kFfed l kskak dk mi ; kx fd; k x; k gS ogka f}rh; l kskak l s Hkh rF; ka , oa vkdMs dk l dyu fd; k x; k gA i kFfed l kskak ft l e s l k{kRdkj] i tukoyh ds ek/; e l s l puk, arF; , oa vkdMs i klr fd; s x; s gA tcfd f}rh; d l kskak ds : i e s i l frd] 'kks/k tulyska Research Journals] e s Nis ys[k rFkk 'kks/k i =ka dks tks fd fpi dks vknkyuka e s l nHkZ i z kx fd; k x; k gA 'kks/kFkZ }kj k vi us 'kks/k v/; u e s fofHkUu i ; kbj .kfon} l ekt l so] i =dkj ka , oa vke tuekul l s feydj muds egRoi w k fopkjka dks i tukoyh , oa fopkjka dks ek/; e l s 'kks/k v/; u djus dk i z Ru fd; k x; k gA i kFfed vkdMs dk l dyu i tukoyh ds ek/; e l s fd; k x; k gA 'kks/k&fo"k; v/; u ds fy, l ekpkj i =& if=dkvks dks fofHkUu i gyvks dk v/; u] fofHkUu foHkxka l s f}rh; d vkdMs dk l dyu dj] i =& if=dkvks i s j dfVx vknfn vkdMs dk l dyu dj 'kks/k v/; u e s mi ; kx fd; k x; k gA voykdu %& i ; kbj .k l j{.k , oa l o) l e s l ekpkj i =ka dh Hkfedk % dojst i Hkko'khyrk ; kxnku , oa tu vi s kkvks ds l nHkZ e s x<oky ds fofHkUu {ks=ka dk LFkyh; Hke.k dj l Ecfl/kr i gyvks ds nf"Vdksk l s voykdu fd; k x; kA i ; kbj .k ds {ks= e s gq dk; k dk LFkyh; voykdu dj] i ; kbj .kfon} l ekt l so] k vke tuekul , oa l o; fDrxr vuqko ds vkkj i j i ; kbj .k l j{.k l o) l e s l ekpkj i =ka dh Hkfedk ds fofHkUu i gyvks ds ; kxnku] l eL; kvks dk fHkUu&fHkUu Lrjh; i Hkkok dk voykdu 'kks/k&ifof/k ds ek/; e l s tkuus dk i z kl fd; k x; kA

pekyhi tuin e s i ; kbj .k l j{.k , oa l o) l e s fpi dks vknkyu ds Lo: i dk LFkyh; voykdu 'kks/k i fof/k ds ek/; e l s fd; k x; k gS ft l e s i ; kbj .k l j{.k , oa l o) l e s fpi dks vknkyu fo'o ifl ) jgk gS vkt Hkh ; s i ; kbj .k l j{.k , oa l o) l e s fn'kk e s egRoi w k dMs l kfcr gks jgk gA fofHkUu tul pkj ek/; eka l s i pkfjr i dkfjr gks jgs fpi dks vknkyu l s l kekftd] l kldfrd] vkkfkd] 'k{k{kjd] jktufrd okrkoj .k , oa thou 'kSjh vknfn e s i fforlu ns[kus dks fey jgk gA

vuroLrq fo'ysk.k %& i ; kbj .k l j{.k , oa l o) l e s ds i {k e s l ekpkj ek/; eka e s fujUrj l ekpkj i dkf'kr , oa i dkfjr gks jgrs gA 'kks/k&fo"k; ds vuq i fiw ek/; e ds vrxxr l ekpkj &i =ka e s i dkf'kr l ekpkj o vll; l kexh dk fo'ysk.k fd; k x; k gA x<oky e s i ; kbj .k l j{.k , oa l o) l e s ds i fji ; e s fpi dks vknkyu ds nkku l s yd j vkt rd ds {ks=h; l ekpkj i = l s yd j jk"Vh; l ekpkj i =ka , oa j sM; k Vsyhfotu dh Hkfedk dk fo'ysk.k vi us 'kks/k i k: i ds vuq i fd; k x; k

gA 'kks/k ifof/k i klr vkdMka ds l dyu dj v/; u fo"k; oLrq ds vuq kj 0; ofLkr dj 'kks/k v/; u ifj.kke eyd cuk; k x; k gA

### I Unhkz I iph

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- 3- vLFkkuk] e/k] 2008] i ; kbj.k% , d l f{kIrr v/; u] tÙlñ i dk'k tÙ] fnYyhA
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